

es-atom-lemma1^{11,40}

$\forall es:\text{ES}, a:\text{Atom1}, i:\text{Id}.$
 $i \parallel a$
 $\Rightarrow (\forall e:E.$
 $(\text{loc}(e) = i)$
 $\Rightarrow \forall e' \leq e. e' \text{ receives } \parallel a \ \& \ ((\uparrow \text{first}(e')) \Rightarrow \text{es_state_when}(es; e') : \text{es_state}(es; i) \parallel a)$
 $\Rightarrow (e \text{ sends } \parallel a \ \& \ \text{es_state_when}(es; e) : \text{es_state}(es; \text{loc}(e)) \parallel a))$